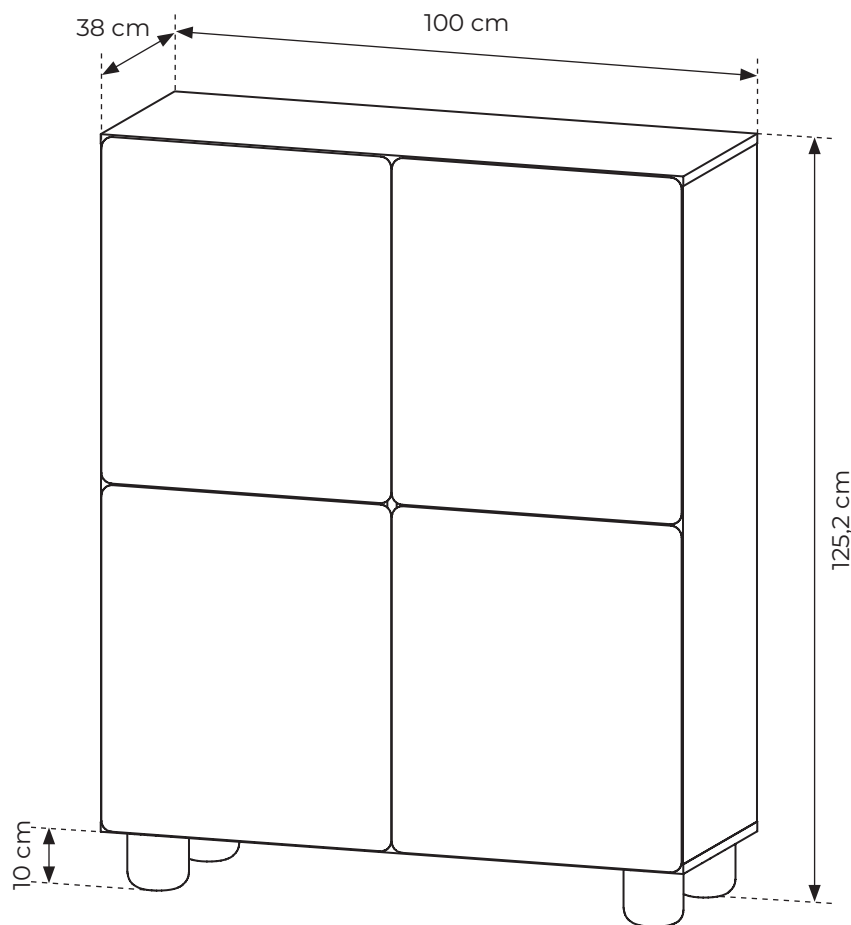




LOMO / A / komoda wysoka 4d

