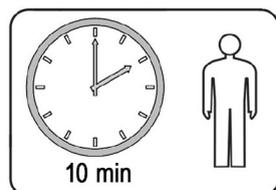
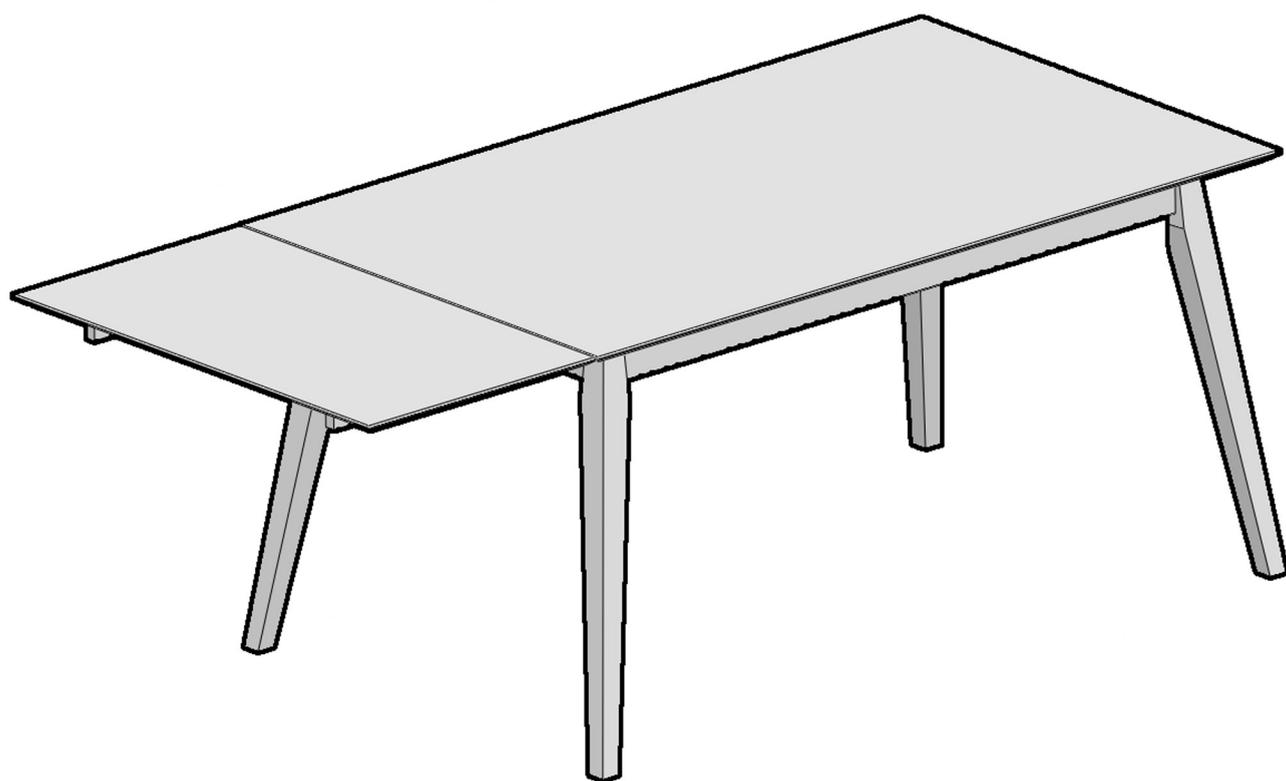


Koto ruokapöydän jatkolevy



500x900

