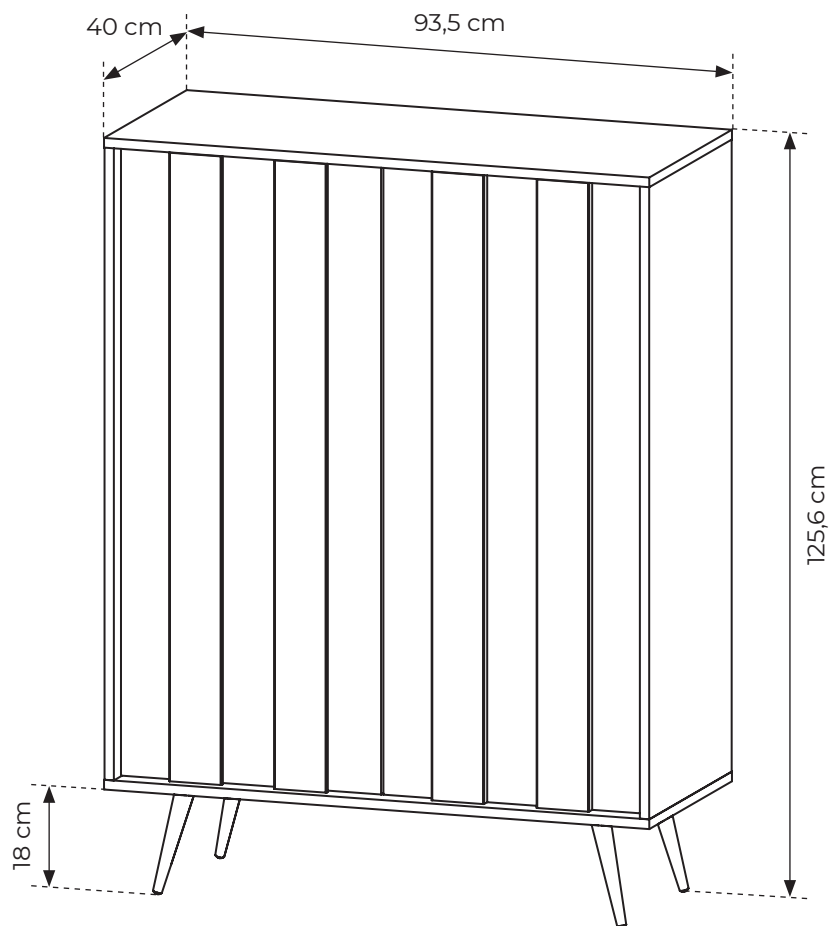




AMARO / B / komoda wysoka 2d

